Gas-Lift in the Oil & Gas Industry: An Perspective from an Academic, Researcher and Entrepreneur



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Associate Professor at LSU & Co-Founder of Lift Well International Artificial Lif

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The PAST

Dr. Paulo Waltrich Background

- ✓ 2005 BS. Mechanical Engineering at Federal University of Santa Catarina (UFSC), Brazil
- ✓ 2006 Worked at Whirlpool (Brazil) developing new technologies/products for the refrigeration industry
- ✓ 2008 MSc from UFSC
- ✓ 2009 Joined TAMU PhD Graduate Program



Dr. Paulo Waltrich Background

✓ 2010 & 2011– Worked at Petrobras America Summer

 ✓ 2012 – PhD in Petroleum Engineering from TAMU. Dissertation topic was Liq. Loading in Gas Wells

✓ Fall 2012 – Joined LSU as Assistant Professor





LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY

Dr. Paulo Waltrich Background

✓ 2014 – Started working on Liquid-Assisted Gas-Lift

✓ 2014 – Started working on Valve Performance Clearing House (VPC)



Shell workover at LSU well #1 for the LAGL project



VPC Flow Loop



GL has NOT Changed Much in ~80 years

- About 25,000 patents on GLVs (1929-1945) (BenAmara, 2016)
- Since early 1950s, not much innovation has been developed after the pressurized bellows and side pocket mandrels
- Unchanged systems can be seen as robust-originallydesigned systems, but current GL systems are know by some major flaws



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The PRESENT

GL is Still a Complex Operation

- Gas-Lift can be complicated, thus, there is resistance to learn
- Understanding multiphase flow and valve performance can be challenging
- Unloading process is complex and inaccurate:
 Survey by ExxonMobil on 251 GL wells (2008-2013):
 38% of the wells were multi-pointing!
- Experience is important, but open mind is essential for relevant changes, and progress during challenging times....

Conservative industry

- Hard to acknowledge problems: it is still hard to show what is wrong with GL design
- Human nature: resistant to change!
- Lack of understanding makes it harder to acknowledge problems
- Lack of incentive due to "easy oil" until recently

Turning Bad News into Good News

- Little progress in about 80 years, which creates opportunities for innovators
- Potential for improvements is High since little progress has been made
- Lack of incentive due to "easy oil" until NOW!

Promising New Technologies

- Single-Point High-Pressure Gas-Lift
- Electric-Actuated GLVs
- Liquid-Assisted Gas-Lift

Conventional gas-lift

May 2021

Advancing Gas Lift

JOURNAL OF PETROLEUM TECHNOLOGY - www.spe.org/jpt

DEEPWATER FIELDS INTELLIGENT OPERATIONS EXTENDED-REACH AND COMPLEX WELLS CEMENTING AND ZONAL ISOLATION

FEATURES Africa Overview Future of Multicolored Hydrogen Protection of Intellectual Property

The FUTURE

Is Machine Learning/Artificial Intelligence/Data Analytics the Solution?

- It will definitely help, but wont solve major problems
- ML/AI is another tool in the toolbox
- ML & AI without physics based model is not efficient
- Training and innovation can solve major problems

Vision for Future of Gas-Lift

- Automated systems that facilitates the use of GL
- Machine learning & Artificial Intelligence will enhance equipment performance and operations
- Better training for engineers on GL fundamentals: multiphase flow in pipes and valve performance
- Rewarding career for GL professionals due to potential for improvement

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